



መንፈሳዊ ሰሚናር
ምስጢራት ክህነትን ንሥሐን
“በሕቶን ድልየትን ምእመናን ዝተዳለወ ትምህርቲ”

ብቐሺ ዲበክሉ ላይነን

ዲ. ቴድሮስ ተስፋይን

ቅድስት ማርያም ኤርትራ ኢተ.ቤ/ክ በይ ኤርያ ካሊፎርኒያ

ሚያዝያ 05/2008

ትሕዝቶ ሰሚናር

1. ሥልጣን ከህነት መን ሰርዖ?
2. ሥልጣንን ሐላፊነትን ካህን እንታይ እዩ?
3. ሕጋዊ ሥልጣን ብኸመይ ይፍለጥ?
4. ኣብ ካህን ኬድካ ምንሳሕ መጽሓፍ ቅዱሳዊ መሠረት ኣሎዎዶ?
5. ልባዊ ንስሓ ብኸመይ ይፍለጥ?
6. ሰሚናር ንምድላው ዝተወከሰናሎም መጻሕፍቲ

ሥልጣን ከህጉ መን ሰርዖ?

- ምስጢራት ክህነትን ንሰሓን፡ ካብተን ሸውዒተ ምሥጢራት ቤተክርስቲያን እየን።
- ንሥርዓት ቤ/ክርስቲያን ዘቆማ ሸውዒተ ምሥጢራት
- 1. ም. ጥምቐት (ዮሃ. 3:3-8) 2. ም. ሜሮን (ሉቃስ 1:80)
- 3. ም. ቁርባን (ዮሃ 6:52-58) 4. ም. ክህነት (ዮሃ. 20:23)
- 5. ም. ንስሓ (ግብ 3:19-21) 6. ም. ተክሊል (ማቴ 19:1-9)
- 7. ም. ቀንዴል (ያዕ 5:14-17)

- ሥልጣነ ክህነት መን ስርዖ? ኣብ ሓድሽ ኪዳንከ ካህን የድልይ ድዩ?
- ❖ ሥልጣነ ክህነት ክርስቶስ እዩ ዝሰርዖ። “ካብቶም ደቀ መዛሙርቲ ፈልዩ ንዓሰርት ክልተ ሃዋርያት ኢሉ ሰየሞም” ሉቃ 6:13
- ❖ “Now it came to pass in those days that Jesus went up to the mountain to pray and continued all night in prayer to God, and when it was day, He called His disciples to Him and from them He chose twelve whom He also named apostles” (Luke 6:12,13)
- ❖ “After these things the Lord appointed seventy others also and sent them two by two before His face into every city and place where He Himself was about to go” (Luke 10:1)

ሥልጣን ከህነት መን ሰርዖ?

- ❖ ብድሕሪ ክርስቶስ እዚ ፍሉይ ሥልጣን ብቤተክርስቲያንን መራሕታን ይትግበር ነበረ (ንኣብነት ጳውሎስን ባርናባስን ብኣፍልጦን ስልጣንን ቤተክርስቲያን ኣገልግሎቶም ጀመሩ)
- ❖ “As they (disciples) ministered to the Lord and fasted, the Holy Spirit said, ‘Now separate for me Barnabas and Saul for the work to which I have called them.’ Then having fasted and prayed and laid hands on them, they sent them away” (Acts 13:2, 3).
- ❖ The word ‘priest’ or ‘presbyter’, is derived from the Syrian word ‘Kashisho’ meaning elder, and the Greek word ‘Epresvateros’ also meaning ‘elder’.
- ❖ Priest means elder and also an intercessor in the holies of God for the congregation.
- ❖ No one takes this honour upon himself, this honour is granted and given by God, just as He granted the honour to Aaron. Likewise, Christ did not glorify Himself to become high priest, but the Father said to Him, “You are My Son. Today I have begotten You.” And also, “You are a priest forever, according to the order of Melchizedek” (Hebrews 5:4-6)

ሕጋዊ ሥልጣን ከህነት ኃዋርያዊ ሰንሰለቱ ዘይበተኸ ሥልጣን ጥራሕ እዩ። (ፓትርያርካት ግብጽን መዋዕሎምን)

•ጎይታናን መድሐኒናን ኢየሱስ ክርስቶስ (0-33)

•ቅ. አንያኖስ (68-85)

•ቅ. ክርዳኑ (95-109)

•ቅ. ዮስጦስ (122 -130)

•ቅ. መርከያኖስ (143-154)

•ቅ. አክርጵዮስ (167-180)

•ቅ. ድሜፕሮስ 1ይ (189-231)

•ቅ. ዲዮናስዩስ (247-264)

•ቅ. ቴዎናስ (282-300)

•ቅ. አኪላስ (311-312)

•ቅ. ማርቆስ (43-68)

•ቅ. ሜልዮስ (85-98)

•ቅ. አብርዮምስ (109-122)

•ቅ. አውማንዮስ (130-142)

•ቅ. ከላድያኖስ (157-167)

•ቅ. ዮልዮስ (180-189)

•ቅ. ያሮክላ (231-247)

•ቅ. መክሲሞስ (264-282)

•ቅ. ጴፕሮስ 1ይ (300-311)

•ቅ. እለእስክንድሮስ (312-326)

•ቅ. አትናቴዎስ 1ይ (326-373)

•አቡነ ፍረሚናጦስ

ምንጩ፡ “ታሪኽ ኦርቶዶክስ ተዋሕዶ ቤ/ክ” ብመሪጌታ ይትባረኽ በርሀ

ቅ. አትናቴዎስ 1ይ (326-373)

- “...ወፍረምናጦስኒ ሐረ እስክንድርያ ኅበ ሊቀ ጳጳሳት አትናቴዎስ ወረከቦ በሐዲስ ሢመቱ ወዜነዎ ኩሉ ዘበጽሐ ላዕሌሁ በእንተ ኃይማኖቶሙ ለብሔረ አግኣዚ ወዘከመ አምኑ በክርስቶስ እንዘ አልቦሙ ጳጳሳት ወቀሳውስት ወእምዝ ሢሞ አባ አትናቴዎስ ለፍሬምናጦስ ከም ይኩን ጳጳስ ለብሔረ ኢትዮጵያ ወፈነዎ ምስለ ዓቢይ ክብር፡ ወበጺሐ ብሔረ አግኣዚ አመ መንግስቶሙ ለኣብርሃ ወኣጽብሐ ሰበክ በሰላመ ክርስቶስ ውስተ ኩሉ ኣድያሚሃ ወበእንተዝ ተሰምዮ አባ ሰላማ፡ ወእምድህረ ኣእመኖሙ ለሰብኣ ኢትዮጵያ ኣእረፈ በሰላም።” መጽሐፈ ስንክሳር ናይ 26 ሓምለ (ብግእዝ)

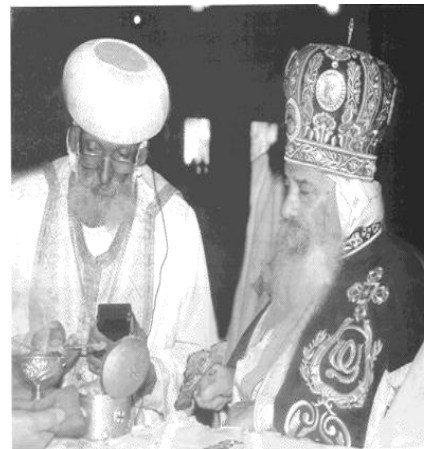


ሕጋዊ ሥልጣን ከህጎች ኃዋርያዊ ሰንሰለቱ ዘይበተኸ ሥልጣን ጥራሕ እዩ።

1ይ ፓትርያርክ ኣቡነ ፍሊጳስ
(1998-2002)



2ይ ፓትርያርክ ኣቡነ ያዕቆብ
(2002-2003)



3ይ ፓትርያርክ ኣቡነ እንጦንዮስ
(2003- ቐጻሊ)



ሥልጣንን ሐላፍነትን ካህን እንታይ እዩ?

❖ ካህናት ንክርስቶስ ይእዘዝዎን ይግዝእዎን (ከምቲ ኣነ ንክርስቶስ ዝመስሎ ዘሎኹ ንስኻትኩም ከኣ ንኣይ ምስሉ” ሃዋርያ ጳውሎስ)

❖ “Who then is that faithful and wise steward, whom his master will make ruler over his household, to give them their portion of food in due season? Blessed is that servant whom his master will find so doing when he comes” (Luke 12:42, 43)

❖ ምእመናን ንካህናት ይእዘዝዎምን ይግዝእዎምን

“Obey them that have the rule over you, and submit yourselves: for they watch for your souls, as they that must give account, that they may do it with joy, and not with grief: for that [is] unprofitable for you.” Hebrew (እብ) 13:17

ሰለስተ ደረጃታት ክህነት (three ranks in Priesthood):

- 1. ድይቁንና (The order of Deacons)**
- 2. ክህነት (The order of Priests)**
- 3. ጳጳስና (The order of Bishops)**

ሥልጣንን ሐላፍነትን ካህን እንታይ እዩ?

- ክርስቶስ ንልዕሊ ሰለስተ ዓመት፡ ሥልጣንን ሐላፍነትን ሃዋርያት (ካህናት) ብንጹር እንታይ ምዃኑ ብቻልን ብግብርን አሰልጢንዎም እዩ። ገለ ካብኡ ንምጥቃስ
- “Preach saying, ‘the kingdom of heaven is at hand.’ Heal the sick, cleanse the lepers, raise the dead, cast out demons” (Matthew 10:5-8)
- “Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you” (Matthew 28:19,20)
- **“For the lips of a priest should keep knowledge, and people should seek the law from his mouth, for he is the messenger of the Lord of hosts” (Malachi 2:7).**
- ምሥጢራተ ቤተክርስቲያን ዝፍጽሙ ካህናት እዮም (administer all the church sacraments except the laying on of hands and appointing priestly ranks)
- ኪአስሩን ኪፈትሑን ሥልጣን ዝተዋህቡ ካህናት እዮም “Assuredly I say to you, whatever you bind on earth will be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth will be loosed in heaven” (Matthew 18:18).

ሥልጣንን ሐላፍነትን ካህን እንታይ እዩ?

- ❖ ምሥጢረ ቁርባን ብፍላይ ንዓሰርተ ክልተ ኃዋርያት ጥራይ ተገልጸሎም
- ❖ Only to them He gave the mystery of His Holy Body and Precious Blood “And when the hour had come, He sat down and the twelve apostles with Him...He took bread, gave thanks and broke it, and gave it to them saying, ‘This is my Body which is given for you do this in remembrance of Me’, likewise He also took the cup after supper, saying, ‘This is the new covenant in My Blood, which is shed for you’” (Luke 22:14-20).
- ❖ ንምእመናን ንኸንስሑ ዝጽውዑን፡ ዘናስሑን፡ ካብ ግጉይ መገዲ መሊሶም፡ ናብ ክርስቶስ ዘሳልዩን ካህናት እዮም። “Receive the Holy Spirit. If you forgive the sins of any, they are forgiven, if you retain the sins of any, they are retained” (John 20:22-23).

ሥልጣንን ሐላፍነትን ካህን እንታይ እዩ?

❖ ኩኑ ፍቱሐነ ወግዑዛነ ወንጹሐነ እምኣፈ ሥሉስ ቅዱስ አብ ወወልድ ወመንፈስ ቅዱስ። ወእምኣፈ ቤተ ክርስቲያን ቅድስት ጉባኤ እንተ ሓዋርያት፣ ብኣፍ ፲፭ ነቢያትን ብኣፍ ፲፪ ሓዋርያትን አገልገልቲ ብዝኮ፡ ፸፪ ኣርድእትን፣
ምሥጢረ መለኮት ብዝተዛረበ፣ ሓዋርያን ሰማዕትን ብዝኮ፣
ብኣፍ ወንጌላዊ ማርቆስን፣ አቦናን ክቡር ብዝኮ፣ ብኣፍ ሊቀ ጳጳሳት ቅዱስ ሳዊሮስን፣ ብኣፍ ቅዱስ ዲዮስቆሮስን፣ ብኣፍ
ቅዱስ አትናቴዎስን፣ ብኣፍ ቅዱስ ዮሐንስ ኣፈወርቅን፣ ብኣፍ
ቅዱስ ቄርሎስ ብኣፍ ቅዱስ ጎርጎሬዎስን፣ ብኣፍ ቅዱስ
ባስልዮስን፣ ኣርዮስ ንምውጋዝ አብ ኒቅያ ብዝተጋብኡ
ሃይማኖቶም ቅኑዕ ብዝኾ፣ ብኣፍ ፪፲፰ ሊቃውንትን እውን።
መቅደንዮስ ንምውጋዝ አብ ቁስጥንጥንያ ብዝተጋብኡ፣ ብኣፍ
፪፶ን ንስጥሮስ ንምውጋዝ አብ ኤፌሶን ብዝተጋብኡ ብኣፍ
፪፫ ሊቃውንትን ብኣፍ ርእሰ ሊቃነ ጳጳሳት አባ እንጦንዮስ...
ሓጥእን ድኩምን ብዝኮ፤ኩ ብባርያኻ ..ካህን...

ሐላፍነትን ካህንን ምስጢር ንሥሐን

- ❖ ምስጢር ንስሐ እንታይ?
- ❖ ሐጢአትና እንተተኣመንና ክርስቶስ ይቐረ ኪብለልና እሙን እዩ
- ❖ ስለምንታይ ምስጢር? ብኸመይ መገዲ ከምእትነጽህ ብኣእምሮ ሰብ ኪብጻሕ ስለዘይክኣል።
- ❖ **“IF WE CONFESS OUR SINS, HE IS FAITHFUL AND JUST TO FORGIVE US OUR SINS AND TO CLEANS US FROM ALL UNRIGHTEOUSNESS” 1 John 1:9**
- ❖ Confession means admitting and declaring a certain matter.
- ❖ ሐጢአትካ ምእማን፡ መገድኻ 180 ዲግሪ ክትቅይሮ ልባዊ ውሳኔ ምግባር፡ ናብ ካህንካ ከይድካ ብቻልካ ምእማን፡ መንፈሳዊ ምኽሪ ደገፍን ምርካብ የጠቓልል።
- ❖ ትኣምኖ ኣበ ነፍሲ ኪህልወካ ኣድላዩ እዩ።
- ❖ ጎደሎ ንሥሐ ምግባር፡ ክልተ ልቢ ከምዘሎካ የመልክት።
- ❖ ስለምንታይ ናብ ካህን ምኽድ? ናብ ካህን ምኽድ መጽሓፍ ቅዱሳዊ ድዩ?

ስለምንታይ ናብ ካህን ምኽድ? ናብ ካህን ምኽድ መጽሐፍ ቅዱሳዊ ድዩ?

- ❖ ዮሃንስ መጥመቕ የናስሕ ኔሩ ። **John the Baptist preached repentance saying, “Repent for the Kingdom of Heaven is at hand ... then Jerusalem, all Judea, and all the region around the Jordan went out to him and were baptized by him in the Jordan, confessing their sins” (Matthew 3:1-6).**
- ❖ ምሥጢረ ንሥሐ ብክርስቶስዩ ተኣዚዙ። **Our Lord Jesus Christ founded the Sacrament of Repentance and Confession when He said to His disciples, the pure apostles: “Assuredly, I say to you, whatever you bind on earth will be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth, will be loosed in heaven” (Matthew 18:18).**
- ❖ ‘Receive the Holy Spirit. If you forgive the sins of any, they are forgiven them, if you retain the sins of any they are retained’” (John 20:21-23).
- ❖ ንስሐ ጥፋእ ወዲ ንስሐ ምስ ኣምላኽን ምስ ሰብን ። ***“Father, I have sinned against heaven and in your sight” (Luke 15:21).***

ስለምንታይ ናብ ካህን ምኽድ? ናብ ካህን ምኽድ መጽሐፍ ቅዱሳዊ ድዩ?

- ❖ ሃዋርያት የናስሑ ኔሮም ። *Sacrament of Repentance and Confession was practiced during the days of the Apostles : “And many who had believed came, confessing and telling their deeds” (Acts 19:18).*
- ❖ ሃዋርያ ያዕቆብ ሓጡኣት ሓድሕድኩም ተናስሑ ይብል። *Our teacher St. Jacob advises us saying : “Confess your trespasses to one another, and pray for one another, that you may be healed” (John 5:16).*
- ካብ ግዜ ሃዋርያት ኣትሒዙ ኪትግበር ዝጸንሐ እምበር ሓድሽ ዝመጸ ኣይኮነን ። ቅ. ኣትናቴዎስ ዝበሎ ቃል። *St. Athanasius the Apostolic said, “As the Baptized is enlightened by the grace of the Holy Spirit, by means of the priest, the repentant is granted forgiveness of his sins by the grace of Christ, also through the priest.”*
- ቅ. ጎርጎርዮስ ዝበሎ ቃል ። *St. Gregory of Nyssa said : “Regard the church priest as a spiritual father for you, reveal to him your secrets openly, just as a patient reveals his hidden wounds to the physician, and so is healed.”*

ልባዊ ንሥሐ ኣርባዕተ ባህርያት ኣሎዎ

- ❖ ልባዊ ንሥሐ ኣርባዕተ ባህርያት ኣሎዎ
- ❖ True repentance has four conditions:
- ❖ ብዝሓለፈ ካብ ኣምላኽ ተፈሊኻ ዝነበርካዮ ህይወት ምጥዓስ (Contrite heart and remorse for previous sins).
- ❖ ሓድሽ ህይወትን መገድን ምጅማር Steadfast intention to improve.
- ❖ ጽኑዕ እምነት ኣብ ክርስቶስን ይቕሬታኡን Strong faith in Christ and hope in His love to forgive.
- ❖ ብቃልካ ምእማንን ምምስካርን Verbal confession of sins before the priest.
 - “He who covers his sins will not prosper, but whoever confesses and forsakes them will have mercy”
(Proverbs 28:13).
 - ንኣተጋባብራኡን ካልእ ቴክኒካል ሕቶታትን መልስን ኣብዚ ዝስዕብ ውብሳይት ተወከሱ
 - ግብጺ ኣርቶዶክስ ተዋሕዶ፡ ሃገረ ስብከት ደቡባዊ ሕ. መ. ኣመሪካ
<http://www.suscpts.org/q&a/index.php?catid=83>

ሰሚናር ንምድላው ዝተወከሰናሎም መጻሕፍቲ

1. ንተመሃሮ ስነ-መለኮት ቅ. አትናቴዎስ ዝተዳለወ መጽሓፍ
2. “Priesthood” By His Holiness Pope Shenouda III
3. ቅዳሴ ዮሃንስ አፈወርቂ፡ ቅዳሴ ሓዋርያት፡ ቅዳሴ እግዚእ
4. መርበብ ሓበሬታ ኦርቶዶክስ ተዋሕዶ ኤርትራ፡ ንኡስ ሃገረ ስብከት ሰሜን አመሪካ (www.tewahdo.org)
5. መርበብ ሓበሬታ ኦርቶዶክስ ተዋሕዶ ግብጺ፡ ሃገረ ስብከት ደቡባዊ ሰሜን አመሪካ (www.suscopts.org)
6. The sacrament of confession, and repentance by His Grace Bishop Mettaous, Abbot of EI-SYRIAN Monastery
<http://www.copticchurch.net/topics/thecopticchurch/sacraments/>

7.

“አብ ቤት እግዚአብሔር ማለት አብታ ናይ ሓቂ ዓንድን መሰረትን ዝኾነት ቤተክርስቲያን ህያው ኣምላኽ፡ ከመይ ጌርና ክንነብር ከም ዝግብኣና ከትፈልጥ ጽሒፈልካ ኣሎኹ።” 1ይ መልእኽቲ ጳውሎስ ናብ ብመንፈስ ወዲ ዝኾነ ጢሞቴዎስ 3:15።

ንብፁእ ውቅዱስ ሣልሳይ ፓትርያርክ ኣቡነ እንጦንዮስ ብጥዕናን ሰላምን ይሓልወልና!
ንቤተክርስቲያንናን ሃገርናን ድማ ሰላሙ ይሃብ።

• ከፋት መድረኽ ንሕቶን ርእይቶን